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PERIYAR UNIVERSITY

PERIYAR PALKALAI NAGAR

SALEM-636011

DEGREE OF BACHELOR OF ARTS
CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM

Syllabus for

B. A. POLITICAL SCIENCE
(SEMESTER PATTERN)

**(For Candidates admitted in the Colleges affiliated to Periyar
University from
(2021 – 2022 onwards)**

OBJECTIVES OF THE COURSE

Political Science as a discipline of study is basically known as study of the State, Government and its linkage with people. Traditionally, it covered the study of man in the process of governing himself. Today, Political Science encompasses the study of Man in relation to the State, Society, Nation and the World. It deals with not merely the structure of governments and administration and study of political theories but also it covers various aspects of human life, rights and duties of the citizens. Political Science has today entered into various aspects of day to day affairs of the Government as well as Citizens. It has assumed an inter-disciplinary character.

The course especially focuses on Political Theory, Western Political Thought, Indian Constitution, Indian Political System, Indian Administration and Local Self Government and Human Resource Management. The course brings special attention on International Politics, Indian foreign Policy, Gandhian Thought and Government and Politics of Tamil Nadu.

Political Science is one of the most important subjects in all the competitive Exams, especially in IAS, IPS, UPSC and TNPSC Exams. A student with depth knowledge of Indian Constitution, Political Science and International Politics are much better equipped to successfully handle various questions and gain crucial marks.

CONDITIONS FOR ADMISSION

A candidate who has passed higher Secondary examination in Tamil Nadu under Higher Secondary Board of Examination, Tamil Nadu or as per norms set by the Government of Tamil Nadu or an examination accepted as equivalent thereto by the syndicate subject to such conditions as may be prescribed thereto are permitted to appear and qualify for the B.A. Degree examination of this university after a course of study of three academic years **DURATION AND ELIGIBILITY OF THE AWARD OF DEGREE**

A candidate shall be eligible for the award of the Degree only if he/she has undergone the prescribed course of study in a college affiliated to the University for a period of not less than three academic years with six semesters and passed the examinations prescribed and fulfilled therefore.

PASSING MINIMUM

The candidate shall be declared to have passed the examination if the candidate secures not less than 40% marks in the University examination in each theory paper and 40% in continuous assessment.

CLASSIFICATION OF SUCCESSFUL CANDIDATES

Candidates who secure 60% and above of the aggregate marks in the whole examination in First Class. Candidates who secure 50% and above but below 59% shall be declared to have passed in the Second Class. Candidates who obtain 75% of marks in aggregate shall be declared to have passed the examination in First Class with Distinction provided they pass all the examinations prescribed for the course at the first appearance. Candidates who pass all the examinations prescribed for the course in the first instance and within a period three academic years from the year of admission to the course only are eligible for University Ranking

Classification of Internal Assessment Structure**Marks****Internal Assessment**

Test	-	15Marks
Assignment	-	5Marks
Attendance	-	5Marks
Total	-	25Marks
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Passing Minimum (IA) 40%	-	10Marks
Passing Minimum (UE) 40%	-	30Marks
Total	-	40Marks

**QUESTION PAPER PATTERN FOR
U.G. POLITICAL SCIENCE COURSE**

(2021-2022 ONWARDS)

Time: 3hrs

Max. Marks: 75

Part – A (15x1=15 Marks)

Answer All Questions

(3 questions from each Unit)

Part – B (2x5=10 Marks)

Answer any 2 Questions

(All Units should be represented)

Part – C (5 × 10 =50 Marks)

Answer All Questions

(2 Questions from each unit with internal choice)

COURSE OF STUDY AND SCHEME OF EXAMINATION

S. No.	Part	Title of the Paper/Course	Hours	Credits	Int. Marks	Ext. Marks
SEMESTER I						
1.	II	Tamil Paper I	4	3	25	75
2.	I	English	4	3	25	75
3.	Core-I	Paper-I Principles of Political Science	6	5	25	75
4	Core- II	Organs of Government	6	5	25	75
5.	Allied I	History of Tamil Nadu from 1565 AD to 1806 AD	5	4	25	75
6.	Val. Ed	Yoga	2	---	25	75
7.	Add- on Course	Professional English-I	3	2	25	75
			30	22		
SEMESTER II						
8.	I	Tamil Paper-II	4	3	25	75
9.	II	English Paper-II	4	3	25	75
10.	Core-III	Modern Political Systems (Britain, USA, Switzerland)	5	4	25	75
11.	Core-IV	Indian Political Thought (Ancient to Medieval Period)	6	5	25	75
12.	Allied-II	History of Tamil Nadu from Vellore Mutiny to present day	5	3	25	75
13.	En.St	Environmental Science	2	—	25	75
14.	Add- On Course	Professional English-II	2	2	25	75

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15.	II	Language Proficiency for Employability-Effective English	2	2	25	75
			30	22		
S. No.	Part	Title of the Paper	Hours	Credits	Int. Marks	Ext. Marks
		SEMESTER III				
16.	I	Tamil Paper-III	5	4	25	75
17.	II	English Paper-III	5	4	25	75
18.	Core-V	Modern Indian Political Thinkers	6	5	25	75
19	Core-VI	Indian Constitution	6	5	25	75
20.	Allied-III	Political Economy of India-I (or) Gandhian Thought	4	2	25	75
21.	SBEC-I	Digital skills for Employability -Microsoft Office Essentials	2	2	25	75
22.	NMEC-I	NMEC-Political Theory-I	2	2	25	75
			30	24		
		SEMESTER IV				
23	I	Tamil Paper - IV	5	3	25	75
24	II	English Paper - IV				
		Western Political Thought-I	5	3	25	75
25	Core-VII	Principles of Public Administration	6	5	25	75
26	Core-VIII					

27	Allied-IV	Political Economy of India-II(OR) Media Management	6	5	25	75
			4	2	25	75
28	NMSD C	Employability Skills-Microsoft	2	2	25	75
29		NMEC-Political Theory-II	2	2	25	75
	NMEC-II	Field Visit				
	Add-on Course					
			30	22		
SEMESTER V						
30	Core-IX	Western Political Thought-II		5	25	75
31	Core-X	Government & Politics of Tamilnadu Since 1900		5	25	75
32	Core-XI	Indian Administration		5	25	75
33	Core-XII	International Relations since 1900		5	25	75
34	SBEC-III	Marketing and Design Tools-Digital Marketing		2	25	75
35	Elective-I	Women Empowerment		3	25	75
			30	25		

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S. No.	Part	Title of the Paper	Hours	Credits	Int. Marks	Ext. Marks
SEMESTER VI						
36	Core – XIII	Indian Government & Politics	6	6	25	75
37	Core – XIV	Modern Constitutions	6	5	25	75
38	Core – XV	Foreign Policy of India	6	6	25	75
39	Core – XVI	Human Rights	6	5	25	75
40	NMSDC	Innovative & Creative Skills for Employability- Content writing & Digital Marketing	2	2	25	75
41	Elective – II	Local Governments in India	4	3	25	75
		Extension Activities				
			30	27		
Total Hours – 180						
Total Credits -142						

B. A. POLITICAL SCIENCE
SEMESTER – I
CORE– I PRINCIPLES OF POLITICAL SCIENCE

UNIT – I Introduction

Meaning, Nature and Scope of Political Science – Approaches to the study of Political Science – A debate on Arts versus Science-Relationship between Political Science and other Social sciences.

UNIT – II Origin and Elements of the State

Origin, meaning, nature and elements of the state-Functions - Ends of State - Welfare State - Distinction between State and Society, Association and Government.

UNIT – III Concepts of Political system

Law, Liberty, Equality and Justice - Rights and Duties- Power and Authority – Political Obligation.

UNIT-IV Forms of Government

Monarchy – tyranny – Aristocracy – Oligarchy- Polity and Democracy – Parliamentary and Presidential system of government.

UNIT-V Political Ideologies

Liberalism, Communism, Socialism, Secularism, Fascism.

Reference Books

1. Gilchrist R.N., *Principles of Political Sciences*, Orient Longman Madras, 1983.
2. Appadurai A., *The Substances of Politics*, Oxford University Press India, Madras, 1974.
3. Amal Ray and Bhattacharya, *Political Theory Ideas and Institutions*, The World Press, Calcutta.
4. V.D. Mahajan, *Political Theory*, S. Chand & Company Ltd, New Delhi, 2012.
5. A.C. Kapoor, *Principles of Political Science*, S. Chand & Company Ltd, New Delhi, 2012.
6. Johari J.C., *Principles of Modern Political Science*, Publications Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 1989.
7. R.C. Agarwal, *Political Theory*, S. Chand & Company Ltd., New Delhi, 2010.
8. Eddy Asirvatham and K. K. Mishra, *Political Theory*, S. Chand & Company Ltd.

B. A. POLITICAL SCIENCE

SEMESTER – I

CORE-II-ORGANS OF GOVERNMENT

UNIT-I Constitution

Meaning and Definition of Constitution- Classification of Constitution : Written and unwritten – Flexible and Rigid Constitution – Types of Government: Unitary and Federal –Merits and Demerits.

UNIT-II Organs of Government

Legislature: Unicameral and bicameral legislatures- Merits and Demerits- Executive: Parliamentary –Presidential –Plural Executive – Functions of Executive.

UNIT-III Judiciary

Judiciary: Powers and Functions –Judicial Review – Separation of Powers – Check and Balances – Rule of Law and Administrative Law

UNIT-IV Electoral Procedures

Meaning and types of Suffrage- Meaning and types of Constituency – Methods of Election- Meaning and types of Representation – Representation of Minorities-Reserved Constituency

UNIT-V Political Parties and Pressure Groups

Meaning, Nature and Objectives of Political Parties- Classification of Party System- Functions of the Political Parties-Pressure groups: Meaning nature and Functions of Pressure Groups-Types and Strategies.

Reference Books

1. Appadurai A., *The Substances of Politics*, Oxford University Press India, Madras, 1974.
2. Johari J.C., *Principles of Modern Political Science*, Publications Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 1989.
3. Johari J.C., **New Comparative Government**, Lotus Press, New Delhi, 2010.
4. Wheare K. C., **Modern Constitutions**, Oxford University, New Delhi.
5. Storing C. F., **Modern Political Constitutions**: The English Language Book Society and Sidgwick & Jackson Ltd, London
6. Ball, Allan R., **Modern Politics and Government**, Macmillan, New Delhi.

B. A. POLITICAL SCIENCE

SEMESTER – I

History Allied for Political Science

HISTORY OF TAMIL NADU from 1565 AD -1806 AD

UNIT –I

Tamil Country under Vijayanagar Rule – Nayaks rule in Tamil Nadu-
Administration – Social and Economic Life-Religion - Literature - Art and
Architecture.

UNIT-II

Tamil Nadu under Maratha rule- Administration – Society and development of
Religion- Literature- Fine Arts.

UNIT-III

Tamil Nadu under Nawabs – Navayats and Wallajas- European Settlements –
Administration of the Nawabs

UNIT-IV

Poligas of Tamil Nadu- South Indian Rebellions Pulidevan –Veerapandiya
Katta Pomman- Kallar Revolt and Vellore Mutiny.

UNIT-V

Social and Reform Movements – Narayan Guru Economic Drain – Fall of
Cottage Industries-Position of Women.

Reference Books

1. Subramanian. N., History of Tamilnadu, Vol.3.
2. Rajayyan .K., History of Tamilnadu.
3. Sastri.K.A.N., History of South India.
4. Sathiyanaatha.R., Political and Cultural History of India.

B.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE
SEMESTER -I
PROFESSIONAL ENGLISH -I

OBJECTIVES:

- To develop the language skills of students by offering adequate practice in professional contexts.
- To focus on developing students' knowledge that will help in efficient communication
- To sharpen students' critical thinking skills and make students culturally aware of the target situation.

UNIT I: COMMUNICATION

Listening: Listening to audio text and answering questions - Listening to Instructions - **Reading:** Comprehension passages –Differentiate between facts and opinion - **Writing:** Developing a story with pictures.

UNIT II: DESCRIPTION

Listening: Listening to process description-Drawing a flow chart - **Speaking:** Role play (formal context) - **Reading:** Skimming/Scanning- Reading passages on products, equipment and gadgets. - **Writing:** Process Description - Compare and Contrast - Paragraph-Sentence Definition and Extended definition - Free Writing -**Vocabulary:** Register specific -Incorporated into the LSRW tasks.

UNIT III: NEGOTIATION STRATEGIES

Listening: Listening to interviews of specialists / Inventors in fields (Subject specific) - **Speaking:** Brainstorming. (Mind mapping) - Small group discussions (Subject- Specific) - **Reading:** Longer Reading text -**Writing:** Essay Writing (250 words) - **Vocabulary:** Register specific - Incorporated into the LSRW tasks

UNIT IV: PRESENTATION SKILLS

Listening: Listening to lectures - **Speaking:** Short talks. **Reading:** Reading Comprehension passages - **Writing:** Writing Recommendations Interpreting Visuals inputs - **Vocabulary:** Register specific - Incorporated into the LSRW tasks

UNIT V: CRITICAL THINKING SKILLS

Listening: Listening comprehension- Listening for information - **Speaking:** Making presentations (with PPT- practice) - **Reading:** Comprehension passages – Note making - Comprehension: Motivational article on Professional Competence, Professional Ethics and Life Skills) - **Writing:** Problem and Solution essay– Creative writing –Summary writing - **Vocabulary:** Register specific - Incorporated into the LSRW tasks

Reference

1. V.Sasikumar, Spoken English A Self: Learning guide to conversation practice, SAG Publications, 2010
2. J.K.Gangal, A Practice Course in spoken English, Vikas Publications, 20012
3. Robert Caret, Spoken English, Robbin Publishers, 2005
4. Norman Lewis, Word Power Made Easy, Pear Publications, 2015
5. O'Dell and Michael McCart, English Collation in Use, paradise Publications, 2005

**B. A. POLITICAL SCIENCE
SEMESTER – II**

CORE– III MODERN POLITICAL SYSTEMS (BRITAIN, USA, SWITZERLAND)

UNIT – I British Political System-I

Salient Features of the Constitution – Customs and Conventions – Monarchy- Parliament- Speaker – House of Commons – House of Lords – Powers and Functions.

UNIT – II British Political System-II

Prime Minister and his Council of Ministers- Powers and Functions- Law making Procedure- Committee System- Judiciary- Political Parties.

UNIT – III American Political System-I

Salient Features of the Constitution–Federal System – Separation of Powers- Theory and Practice in USA - President – Method of Election – Powers and Functions.

UNIT – IV American Political System-II

American Congress: Speaker- Law Making Procedure- Committee System- Judiciary- Political Parties.

UNIT – V Switzerland Political system

Salient Features of the Constitution – Executive - Legislature: – Direct Democracy and its Devices - Judiciary– Political parties.

Reference Books

1. A.C.Kapur,*Select Constitutions*, S.Chand and Company Ltd., New Delhi, 2010.
2. Vishnoo Bhagvan & Vidhya Bhushan, *World Constitutions*, Sterling Publishers Ltd., New Delhi, 2008.
3. Mahajan V.D,*Select Modern Governments*, S.Chand and Company Ltd. New Delhi, 2011.
4. J.C.Johari,*New Comparative Government*, Lotus Press, New Delhi, 2010.
5. P.Gomathinayagam, *Modern Governments*, Tensy Publications, Sivakasi, 2010.
6. B.C. Rai, *The World Constitution: A Comparative Study (U.S.A., U.K., Soviet Union, Switzerland, Japan, France, Australia, Canada, India, Pakistan)*, Prakashan Kendra, Lucknow, 2001.
7. U.R.Ghai;*Comparative Politics & Government*, New Academic Publishing House, Jalandhar, 2001.

**B. A. POLITICAL SCIENCE
SEMESTER – II
CORE-IV -INDIAN POLITICAL THOUGHT
(Ancient to Medieval Period)**

UNIT – I Introduction

Sources and significance of Ancient and Indian Political Thought - Social and Political Institutions in Vedic and Epic periods - State - Law - Justice - Dharma - Caste System - Varnasharma Dharma

UNIT – II Kautilya

Kautilya's Arthashastra: Kingship - Nature and Functions of State - Inter States relations - Mandala Theory - King's Army - Ministers - Spy system - Kautilya's perception about corruption.

UNIT-III Manu

Manu: Ideological foundation, Central theme and content of Manusmriti, the State, Saptanga theory, territorial and financial administration, judicial system, inter-state relations.

UNIT – IV Thiruvalluvar

Thiruvalluvar's Contribution to Indian Political Thought: Kingship- Good Government - Tyranny- Diplomacy- Ministers.

UNIT – V Medieval Political Thought

Ramanujar- Thulasidas - Kabir- Gurunanak.

Reference Books

1. J.C.Jojhari, **Political Thought: Ancient & Medieval**, Vol.I, Metropolitan Book Co, Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 2012.
2. Aletkar A.S., **State and Government in Ancient India**; Motilal Banarasi Das, New Delhi.
3. Sharam, P., **Ancient Indian Political Institution**, Meenakshi Prakasan, Meerut.
4. Varma, V.P., **Ancient and Medieval Indian Political Thought**, Lakshmi Narayan Agarwal, Agra, 2001.
5. Thalai Madhiyavan, **Nabigal Nayagam Valkai Varalaru**, Kizhakku Pathippagam, Chennai, 2014.
6. Bharasnath Diwari, **Kabir**, NBT, New Delhi, 2011.
7. M.L. Ahuja, **Indian Political Thought**, Dominant Publishers, New Delhi, 2012.
8. C.Rajagopalachari, **Kural**, Bharati Vidya Bhavan, Mumbai, 2013.
9. S.M. Diaz and N. Mahalingam, **Thirukkural (Two Volumes)** Ramannada Adigalar Foundation, Coimbatore, 2014.

B. A. POLITICAL SCIENCE

Allied-II

SEMESTER – II

HISTORY OF TAMILNADU FROM VELLORE MUTINY TO THE PRESENT DAY

UNIT – I

Tamil Nadu under the British Administration-Revenue and Judiciary – Progress of Education – Social and Economic Conditions..

UNIT – II

Role of TamilNadu in Freedom Movement- The role of Women- Justice Party and rule –Non-Brahmin Movement- Self Respect Movement- The role of EVR- Social Reforms Movements –Temple Entrance.

UNIT – III

The Congress rule in Tamilnadu -C. Rajagobalachariar- Kamarajar and his contributions.

UNIT – IV

Political Parties in TamilNadu: DK -Emergence of DMK-C.N. Annadurai-M.G. R and ADMK.

UNIT – V

Cultural Movements in 20th Century – Development of Mass Media- Development of Education in Tamilnadu-Tamilnadu and Srilankan Problem- Development of Industires.

Reference Books

1. Subramanian. N., History of Tamilnadu, Vol.3.
2. Rajayyan .K., History of Tamilnadu.
3. Alala Sundaram. A., History of Tamilnadu.

B.A. POLITICAL SCIENCE
SEMESTER-II
PROFESSIONAL ENGLISH-II

Hours: 60

Objectives:

- The Professional Communication Skills Course is intended to help Learners in Arts and Science colleges.
- Develop their competence in the use of English competitiveness and thereby improve their Employability Skills.
- Help students with a research bent of mind develop their skills in writing reports and research proposals.

UNIT I- COMMUNICATIVE COMPETENCE

Listening – Listening to two talks/lectures by specialists on selected subject specific topics -(TED Talks) and answering comprehension exercises (inferential questions)

Speaking: Small group discussions (the discussions could be based on the listening and reading passages- open ended questions

Reading: Two subject-based reading texts followed by comprehension activities/exercises

UNIT II - PERSUASIVE COMMUNICATION

Listening: listening to a product launch- sensitizing learners to the nuances of persuasive communication - **Speaking:** debates – Just-A Minute Activities -

Reading: reading texts on advertisements - **Writing:** dialogue writing- writing an argumentative /persuasive

UNIT III- DIGITAL COMPETENCE

Listening to interviews (subject related)

Speaking: Interviews with subject specialists (using video conferencing skills)

Creating Vlogs - Reading: Selected sample of Web Page (subject area) -Writing: Creating Web Pages - Reading Comprehension: Essay on Digital Competence for Academic and Professional Life.

UNIT IV - CREATIVITY AND IMAGINATION

Listening to short (2 to 5 minutes) academic videos (prepared by EMRC/ other MOOC videos on Indian academic sites – E.g. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=tpvicScuDy0>) - Speaking: Making oral presentations through short films – subject based -Reading: Essay on Creativity and Imagination (subject based) - Writing – Basic Script Writing for short films (subject based) - Creating webpages, blogs, flyers and brochures (subject based)

UNIT V- WORKPLACE COMMUNICATION & BASICS OF ACADEMIC WRITING

Listening -Short academic presentation using PowerPoint - Reading & Writing: Product Profiles, Circulars, Minutes of Meeting -Writing an introduction, paraphrasing and Punctuation.

Reference

1. Jean Yates, Practice Makes Perfect English conversation, premium Publications, 2011
2. Jeyeshree Balan, Spoken English, McGrawHills, 2008
3. Michael Swan, Practical English Usage, Oxford University Press, 2017
4. Sreevalsan, Spoken English: A Hands on guide to English conversation practice, Vikas Publishing House, 2002
5. J.P.Harrison and Bansal, Spoken English, Orient Longman Limited, 2010.

**B. A. POLITICAL SCIENCE
SEMESTER – III
CORE– V-MODERN INDIAN POLITICAL THINKERS**

UNIT-I NATIONALISM IN MODERN INDIA

Features of Renaissance in India: Raja Rammohan Roy- Dadabhai Naoroji-
Gopalakrishna Gokhale. .

UNIT-II Liberalist Thinkers in Modern India

Balagangadhar Tilak - Lala lajapathi Rai- sri Aurobindo Ghosh.

UNIT-III Gandhian Era in Modern India

Mahatma Gandhi- Rabindra nath Tagore-Jawaharlal Nehru

UNIT-IV Thinkers in Hinduism

V.D. Savarkar -Dayanandha Saraswathi And Swami Vivekananda

UNIT - V Socialists and Reformists

M.N.Roy- JayaprakashNarayan-Ram Mohan Lohia

Reference Books

1. Varma V.P., ***Modern Indian Political Thought***, Lakshmi Narayan Agarwal, Agra, 2001.
2. Goshal U.N, ***History of Indian Political Ideas***, Oxford University Press.
3. Prakash Chandra, ***Modern Indian Political Thought***, Vikas Publishing House Pvt Ltd, New Delhi.
4. Mohanthy, D.K., ***Indian Political Tradition***, Anmol Publication Pvt.Ltd., NewDelhi, 2001.
5. Prem Arora & Brij Grover, ***Selected Western & Indian Political Thinkers***, Bookhives, (P)Ltd., 2005.
6. R.K.Pruthi, ***Indian Political Thought***, Mohit Publications, New Delhi, 2007.
7. Pantham, T. & Deustch, K.L., (eds.), ***Political Thought in Modern India***, New Delhi,
8. Chakrabarty, B., & Pandey, R. K. (2009). ***Modern Indian Political Thought: Text and Context***. SAGE Publications. Sage, 1986.
9. Gauba, O. P., ***Indian Political Thought***, Mayur Books, 2018.
10. Mehta, V. R., ***Foundations of Indian Political Thought: An Interpretation: from Manu to the Present Day***. Manohar Publishers & Distributors, 2005.
11. Singh, Mahendra Prasad, & Roy, H. (Eds.), ***Indian Political Thought: Theme***.

**B. A. POLITICAL SCIENCE
SEMESTER – III
CORE– VI -INDIAN CONSTITUTION**

UNIT-I INTRODUCTION

The Making of the Constitution– Philosophical background- Constituent Assembly - Salient features of the Constitution – Preamble – Procedure for Constitutional amendments.

UNIT-II Union Executive

President-Powers and Function - Parliament – Speaker Law Making Producers-Committee System - Judiciary: Powers and Functions of the Supreme Court--Judicial Review

UNIT-III State Executive

Governor-Chief Minister – Council of Ministers-Legislature: Composition, Powers and Functions - High Court – Powers and Functions.

UNIT-IV Indian Federalism

Indian Federalism - Centre - State Relations – Distribution of Powers between Centre and States:Legislative, Administrative and Financial powers

UNIT V: Constitutional Authorities

Union Public Service Commission – The Finance Commission- The Election Commission- The Comptroller and Auditor General –Attorney General -Advocate General.

Text Books

1. Basu, D.D., *Introduction to the Constitution of India*, New Delhi, Prentice Hall, 2014.
2. Kashyap, Subash C., *Our Constitution*, National Book Trust, 1994.
3. A.S. Narang, *Indian Government and Politics*, New Delhi, Geetanjali Publishing House, 2000.
4. Chakrabarty, Bidyut& Pandey, Rajendra Kumar, *Indian Government and Politics*, SAGE, New Delhi, 2014.
5. Pylee, M. V., *Indian Constitution*, New Delhi, Vikas, 2016.
6. Laxmikanth, M., *Indian Polity*, Tata Mcgraw Hill, 2017.

B. A. POLITICAL SCIENCE
SEMESTER – III
ALLIED III- POLITICAL ECONOMY OF INDIA– I

UNIT – I Introduction

Meaning–DefinitionandscopeofPoliticalEconomy–StructureofIndianEconomy–
Characteristicsofthe Indian Economy after Independence – Meaning of an under
Developed Economy – Causes for Under Development

UNIT – II Population Policy

National Income of India – Population policy – population growth as a
retarding factor in economic development

UNIT – III Economic Planning

Economic Planning in India – Objectives of Planning in India – Democratic
Socialism in India – Mixed Economy Policy in India – Self Reliance and Concept of
Self Reliance – Progress towards Reliance

UNIT – IV Market

Idea of Market – Market theory of political economy – Defects of Indian
Money – Factors Responsible for generation of Black Money – Violation of the
policy package to control parallel economy

UNIT –V Policies

Indian Agricultural Policy – Nature of Indian Agriculture – the need and
scope for Land Reforms in a developing economy–Ceiling on Land holding and
reforms and size distribution of ownership holdings– marketing of agricultural
products – food problems and food policy in India–Green Revolution.

Reference Books

1. Lloyd I. Rudolph and Susanne Hoeber Rudolph., The ***Political Economy of Indian State***, Orient Longman, London,1987.
2. D.D. Mishra, ***Political Economics and Planning in India***, Vayu Education, Delhi,2015.
3. Dhingral, I.C: ***Indian Economy with Special References of Tamil Nadu***, S. Chand and Sons, New Delhi.
4. Farcine.R.Irankel, ***Indian Political Economy***,1947-2004,Oxford University Press,2005.
5. J.Dharmaraj, ***General Principles of Economics (Tamil)*** TencyPublications, Sivagasi, 2012.

B.A POLITICAL SCIENCE
SEMESTER-III
ALLIED-III: GANDHIAN THOUGHT

UNIT-I Early Life

Life of Gandhi -Aim and purpose of his life-Spiritual development of Man-
Gandhi's concept of religion and social service.

UNIT-II Concepts

Key concepts: Truth and Non-violence-Satyagraha- Sarvodaya - Shantisena-
Swadeshi- Poverty- Simple living and high thinking - Constructive Work.

UNIT-III Philosophy

Educational Philosophy of Gandhi: Basic Education-Education for all
Gandhian experiments in Education- The importance of Naturopathy-Health for
all.

UNIT-IV Political Philosophy

Political Philosophy: Gandhi's idea of good Government and Ramarajyam-
People's Power-Qualities of good leader-Qualities of Parliament-Relevance
of Gandhism to present world.

UNIT-V Economic thoughts

Economic ideas of Gandhi: Trusteeship-Public sectors- Private Enterprises
-Gandhian way of Management.

Reference Books

1. Gandhi M.K: ***My experiments with Truth***; Navajivan Publishing House,
Ahmedabad.
2. Gandhi M.K: ***Basic Education***; Navajivan Publishing House,
Ahmedabad.
3. Gandhi M.K:***Hindhu Dharma***; Navajivan Publishing House, Ahmedabad.



PERIYAR UNIVERSITY

B. A. POLITICAL SCIENCE
SEMESTER – III

NMSDC



B. A. POLITICAL SCIENCE

SEMESTER – III

NMEC- I- POLITICAL THEORY -I

UNIT – I

Meaning, Nature and Scope of Political Science – Relationship between Political science and other Social sciences: History, Sociology, Economics, Ethics and Public Administration - Political science as an Art or Science.

UNIT – II

Elements of the State- Theories and Origin of the State – Evolution of the State – functions of the State.

UNIT – III

Law – Liberty – Equality – Rights and Duties

UNIT – IV

Sovereignty: Meaning, Types, Characteristics – Austin’s Theory of Sovereignty – Pluralist Theory of Sovereignty.

UNIT – V

Monarchy – Tyranny – Aristocracy – Oligarchy- Democracy - Parliamentary, and Presidential forms of government – Constitutions – Written and Unwritten- Flexible and Rigid Constitution.

Reference Books

1. Appadurai A., ***A Substance of Politics***; Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
2. Gilchrist. R.N., ***Principles of Political Science***; Orient Longman, London.
3. Johri J.C., ***Principles of Modern Political Science***; Sterling Publishers Private Ltd, New Delhi, 2007.
4. Amal Ray and Mohit Bhattacharya, ***Political Theory Ideas and Institutions***; The World Press Private Ltd, New Delhi, 2013.

**B. A. POLITICAL SCIENCE
SEMESTER – IV
CORE-VII-WESTERN POLITICALTHOUGHT-I**

UNIT – I

Plato- Aristotle.

UNIT – II

Cicero- Marsiglio of Padua

UNIT – III

St.Thomas - Aquinas- St.Augustine.

UNIT – IV

Machiavelli -Montesquieu

UNIT – V

Jean Bodin- Hugo Grotius

Reference Books

1. Ebenstein William, ***Great Political Thinkers–Plato to Present***, Oxford and IBH Publishing Co. New Delhi.
2. Sabine G., ***History of Political Theory***, Oxford and IBH Publishing Co. New Delhi.
3. Gupta. R.C., ***The Great Political Thinkers***; Lakshmi Narayan Agarwal, Agra.
4. Prem Arora and Brij Grover: ***Political Thought*** Cosmos Book Hieve (P) Ltd., East Patel Nagar, New Delhi.
5. Lawerence C. Wallar, Gettel's, ***History of Political Thought***, Surjeet Publication, New Delhi,1981.
6. P.G. Das, ***History of Political Thought***, New Central Book Agency, Pvt. Ltd., London,2013.
7. SureshCH. Pant, ***History of Western Political Thought***, PrakashanKendra,Lucknow,1988.

**B. A. POLITICAL SCIENCE
SEMESTER – IV
CORE-VIII PRINCIPLES OF PUBLICADMINISTRATION**

UNIT – I Introduction

Meaning, Nature, Scope and importance of Public Administration- Public Administration as an independent discipline - New Public Administration -Public and Private Administration –Public Administration relationships with Political Science, History, Economics, Sociology and Psychology.

UNIT – II Organization

Principles of organization: Hierarchy -Span of Control - Unity of Command- Delegation-Coordination–Integration versus Disintegration- Centralization versus Decentralization.

UNIT – III Bases of Organization

Bases of Organisation: Purpose, Process, Person and Place - Theories of Organisation: Classical- Neo-Classical- Modern Theories of Organisation.

UNIT IV Administration

Structure of Administration: Chief Executive - Types of Chief Executive: Single - Plural and Collegiate - Department - Public Corporation -- Boards and Commissions

UNIT –V Accountability and Control

Accountability and Control: Legislative, Executive and Judicial Control over Administration - Citizen Control over Administration – Right to Information (RTI).

Text Books

1. Avasti and Maheswari, *Public Administration* (Agra : Lakshmi Narain, 2015)
2. Mohit Bahattacharya, *New Horizons of Public Administration*, 2012
Jawahar Publications, New Delhi.
3. C.P.Bhambhari: *Public Administration* – Theory and Practice, Meerut,
Jaiparkash Nath Publishers (ed.) 1992-93
4. Basu, Rumki: *Public Administration: Concepts and Theories*, Sterling
Publishers Pvt. Ltd, 20

**B. A. POLITICAL SCIENCE
SEMESTER – IV
ALLIED- IV-POLITICAL ECONOMY OF INDIA– II**

UNIT – I Foreign Trade

Foreign Trade in India – Importance of Foreign trade for developing economy – Foreign tradesinceIndependence–CompositionofIndia'sForeignTrade–ImportPolicy–ExportPolicy–AnAnalysisoftrades in Exports andImports–Balance of Payments and Theories

UNIT – II Banking System

Indian Banking System–Functions of Reserve Bank of India and Control of credit(Monetary Policy) India and the International Monetary Fund (Paper Gold Special drawing rights) India and the World Bank – Exchange of Control

UNIT – III Economic and Industrial policy

Economic Development and Industry – Industrial Policy and Industrial Development in India – Role of Technology in Large Scale Industries – Small Scale and cottage industries

UNIT – IV Labor Efficiency

Labor Efficiency– Causes for Labor Inefficiency in India–Remedial Measures for Labor inefficiency– Industrial Labor – Features of Industrial Labor – Industrial Disputes – Causes for Industrial Disputes. Methods of Settling Industrial Disputes - Labor Legislation and Social Security-Defects of Labor Legislation–The minimum wages Act 1948. A critical Estimate –Social Security.

UNIT – V LPG

Political Stability–StructuralR eforms–Liberalisation–Privatization–Globalization–Its impacts in Indian Society–Third World Countries

Reference Books

1. R.Dutt & Sundaram.KP.M.,***Indian Economy***, S.Chand and Company Ltd,NewDelhi.
2. Raw V.Laskhman,***Essays on IndianEconomy***,Ashisha sPublications, NewDelhi.
3. Kalpana Rajaram (Ed.)***Indian Economy***,Spectrum Books Pvt . Ltd,NewDelhi.
4. Sankaran S., ***IndianEconomyProblemsPoliciesandDevelopment***,Margham Publications, Madras.

B.A POLITICAL SCIENCE

SEMESTER-IV

ALLIED-IV- MEDIA MANAGEMENT

UNIT-I Introduction

Meaning, Nature, Definition and Scope of Media Management- Significance and Functions of Media Management - Evolution of Media Management in India.

UNIT-II Print and Electronic Media

Print Media: News Papers – Magazines, Weekly, bi-weekly, Fortnightly, monthly, and quarterly- Electronic Media: e-papers and Social Media.

UNIT-III Mass Media

Radio – Television – Cable TV operations –Prasar Bharathi Broadcasting Corporation of India – Press Council of India – Central Board of Film Certification.

UNIT IV Media Management

Media Managers- Production techniques for Radio and Television – Script for Radio and Television – Types of Telecasting-Introduction to visualization – Different kinds of Visuals.

UNIT-V: New Media and Knowledge Management

Media Ethics and Laws- Digital Media- Social Media and its impact on Administration and society- management in Electronic publishing (Internet/Web, CD-ROM) changing Nature of Media Management – IT Act 2000 and 2008 – Cyber Crimes.

Books

1. B.K. Chaturvedi, *Media Management*, Global Vision Pub House, New Delhi, 2009.
2. G.R Chatwal, *Media and Communication Management*, Himalaya Publishing House, New Delhi, 2011.

References:

1. Parathasarathy, *Basic Journalism*
2. Lynette Sheridan Burns, *Understanding Journalism*
3. Nadig Krishnamoorthy, *Indian Journalism*
4. D.S. Metha, *Mass Communication and Journalism in India*
5. *Introduction to Mass Communication* – Keval J. Kumar
6. *Communication Theories* – Dennis Mcquail
7. *Introduction to Mass Communication*, Edwin Emery et. al
8. *Essentials of Mass Communication Theory* — Arthur Asa Berger. New Delhi: Sage Publications, 1995.
9. *Mass Communication in India* — Keval J. Kumar. Chennai: Jaico Publishing, 2000.
10. *A Dictionary of Communication & Media Studies* — James Watson & Anne Hill. New Delhi: Universal BookStall, 1996.

B. A. POLITICAL SCIENCE

SEMESTER – IV

NMEC- II-POLITICAL THEORY –II

UNIT – I

Democracy: Meaning – Types– Merits and Demerits-Direct Democracy and its devices.

UNIT – II

Election: Direct and Indirect Election- Constituency: Meaning and types of Constituency -Representations-Types of Representations.

UNIT – III

Justice: Meaning, Sources, Types of Justice – Theories of Justice – Relation between Liberty, Equality and Justice.

UNIT – IV

Idealism – Utilitarianism - Individualism- Capitalism.

UNIT – V

Gandhism- Liberalism, Socialism, Marxism

Reference Books

1. Appadurai A., ***A Substance of Politics***; Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
2. Gilchrist R. N., ***Principles of Political Science*** Orient Longman, London.
3. Johari J. C., ***Principles of Modern Political Science***, Sterling Publishers Private Ltd., New Delhi.
4. Amal Ray and Mohit Bhattacharya, ***Political Theory – Ideas and Institutions***: The World Press (P) Ltd., Calcutta.

B. A. POLITICAL SCIENCE
SEMESTER – V
CORE -IX-WESTERN POLITICAL THOUGHT-II

UNIT – I Social Contract School

Thomas Hobbes- John Locke- J. J. Rosseau

UNIT – II Utilitarianism School

Jeremy Bentham – James Mill-J.S. Mill

UNIT – III Idealist School

Immanuel Kant- Hegel-T.H. Green

UNIT – IV Communist School - I

Karl Marx – Lenin – Joseph Stalin

UNIT – V Contemporary School - II

T.S. Eliot-Harold J. Laski- Ernest Barker

Reference books

1. Ebenstein William, ***Great Political Thinkers-Plato to Present***, Oxford and IBH Publishing & Co. New Delhi.
2. Sabine G. ***History of Political Theory***, Oxford and IBH Publishing Co. New Delhi.
3. Gupta R.C., ***The great political Thinkers***; Lakshmi Narayan Agarwal, Agra.
4. Prem Arora and Brij Grover, ***Political Thought*** Cosmos Book House (P) Ltd., East Patel Nagar, New Delhi.
5. Prem Arora and Brij Grover, ***Western and Indian Political Thinkers***, Cosmos Book House (Pvt. Ltd)

B. A. POLITICAL SCIENCE

SEMESTER – V

CORE-X-GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS OF TAMIL NADU SINCE 1900

UNIT-I Significance and Framework

Significance of the study of State Politics – Theoretical Framework and Problems – Determinants of State Politics.

UNIT-II Non-Brahmin Movement

Emergence of Non-Brahmin Movement: Theoretical Background, Objectives and Achievements – Caste – Class Dichotomy in the Movement – Justice Party – Anti-Hindi agitations in Madras province.

UNIT-III Political parties

DMK- AIADMK- Congress (I) –BJP

UNIT-IV Centre-State Relations

Centre-State Relations: Congress Period - DMK period - AIADMK period

UNIT-V Social and Political Issues

Reservation Policy- Language issue-- River Water Disputes between states

Reference Books

1. Irschik, E. F., **Tamil Revivalism in 1930s**, Cre-A, 1986.
2. Sparat, P., **DMK in Power**, Nachiketa Publication, 1970.
3. Subramaniam, Narendra, **Ethnicity and Populist Mobilization**, Oxford University Press, 1999.
4. Baker. C.J, **The Politics of South India**, Vikas Publishing House Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.
5. Ramamurthy P, **The Freedom Struggle & the Dravidian Movement**, Orient Longman Pvt., Ltd., Mumbai.
6. Hardgrave Jr. R.L., **The Dravidian Movement**, Popular Prakasam, New Delhi.
7. Robert L. Hardgrave, **Essays in the Political Sociology of South India**, Usha Publications, New Delhi, 1979.
8. Dr. K.Venkatesan, **Tamil Nadu (Government, Administration and Governance)** (Tamil)(For TNPSC and UPSC Competitive Exams) (j kpo;ehL-murhq;fk- epu;thfk - MS i f) Chennai, 2016.

B. A. POLITICAL SCIENCE
SEMESTER- V
CORE-XI- INDIAN ADMINISTRATION

UNIT I Introduction

Nature and Evolution of Indian Administration during Ancient Medieval and Mughal period - Administration under the British rule – Constitutional Context of Indian Administration.

UNIT II Union Administration

Cabinet Secretariat –Prime Minister’s Office – Central Secretariat – Core Ministries: Home, Finance, External and Defence.

UNIT III State Administration

The State Secretariat: Organisation - Secretariate -Function of Secretariate
Chief Secretary: Functions, role, relations between Minister and Secretary.
Departments: Head of the Department, Organisation and functions of Departments.

UNIT IV District Administration

District Administration and its task : Organisation – District Collector – Role of Collector- Revenue/Division –Sub-divisional Officers.

UNIT V CIVIL SERVICE IN INDIA

Meaning, Qualification, functions and duties of All India Services- Central Civil Services-State Services- Recruitment Process.

Reference Books

1. Hansraj, ***Public Administration in India***, New Delhi, Surjeet Publications, 2009.
2. Maheshwari, **S.R., *Indian Administration***, New Delhi, Orient Blackswan Pvt Ltd, 2004.
3. Arora, Ramesh K., ***Indian Public Administration***, New Delhi, New Age International Ltd., 2015.
4. Bhattacharya, Mohit & Chakrabarti, Bidyut, ***Public Administration: A Reader***, New Delhi, Oxford University Press, 2015.
5. Saroj Kumar and Jaena, ***Fundamental of Public Administration***, New Delhi, Anamol Publication, 2014.

**B. A. POLITICAL SCIENCE
SEMESTER – V
CORE XII- INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS SINCE 1900**

UNIT I: Introduction

Meaning, Nature and Scope of International Relations – Classical and Modern Approaches to the study of International Relations – Emergence of Nation State.

UNIT II: Concepts

National Interest – Balance of Power – Collective Security – Multi-polar system.

UNIT III: Issues in International Politics

Cold-War - Kashmir Carnage- Srilankan Crisis- Iraq crisis Afghanistan Civil War.

UNIT IV: New International system

Bretton woods Agreement to WTO – Socialist economies and Council for Mutual Economic Assistanes-The emergence of third world countries - Globalisation of the world economy.

UNIT V: Contemporary Global Concerns

Climate Change- Global Warming and Environmental Issues-Terrorism- Human Rights.

Reference Books:

1. Biswal, Tapan, **International Relations**, Laxmi Publications Private Ltd, 2017.
2. Ghosh, Peu, **International Relations (4th ed.)**, New Delhi: Prentice Hall India Learning Pvt.Ltd, 2016.
3. Goldstein, J. S. & Pevehouse, J.C, **International Relations(10th ed.)**, Pearson, 2013.
4. Baylis, J; Owens, Patricia & Smith, Steve, **Globalization of World Politics (8th ed.)**, UK, Oxford University Press, 2020.
5. Basu, R., **International Politics: Concepts, Theories and Issues**, SAGE Publications, 2012.
6. Brown, C., & Ainley, K., **Understanding International Relations (3rd ed)**. Palgrave Macmillan, 2005.

B A POLITICAL SCIENCE

B. A. POLITICAL SCIENCE
SEMESTER – V

NMSDC

**B. A. POLITICAL SCIENCE
SEMESTER V
ELECTIVE- I -WOMEN EMPOWERMENT**

UNIT – I Introduction

Women Empowerment: Meaning, nature, objectives-Status of women in historical perspective: Ancient, medieval, and post-independence.

UNIT – II Ministry

Ministry of Women and child development: Vision and Mission-Powers and Functions.

UNIT – III Women Empowerment

Social, Political, Economic, Educational and Cultural Empowerment of Women - Women empowerment through participation in political & decision - making process and socio –economic change. Education of women: importance of women education for women empowerment.

UNIT – IV Constitutional Protection

National Policy and Constitutional Protection for Women Empowerment- National Commission for Women- National Policy for women empowerment – 2001, Reservation for women in union and state legislatures – Violence Against Women: Causes and Remedies – Cybercrimes against women.

UNIT – V Legislations

Women and Laws: Equal Remuneration Act, 1976(ERA) - Medical Termination of Pregnancy Act (MTP Act) – 1971), Maternity Benefit Act -1961, Domestic Violence Act, 2005 - Dowry Prohibition Act, 1961 – IT Act 2000 & 2008 and women rights protection in cyber world.

Reference Books

1. N.J. Usha Rao, *Women in a Developing Society*, Jogan Shankar Ashish Publishing House, New Delhi.
2. N.J. Usha Rao, *Social Problems and Welfare in India*; Jogan Shankar Ashish Publishing House, New Delhi.
3. Ashine Roy, *Development of Women an Assessment*, Rajat Publications, New Delhi.
4. M.LakshmipathiRaju, *WomenEmpowerment–Challenges and Strategies: Foreword by Prof. V Bal Mohan Das*; Regal Publications, New Delhi.
5. RamAhuja, *Violence against women*, Rawat Publications, Jaipur and New Delhi, 2010.

**B. A. POLITICAL SCIENCE
SEMESTER – VI
CORE– XIII- INDIAN GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS**

UNIT – I Indian Constitutionalism

Indian Nationalism-National Goals- National Building-National Integration-Constitutional Values and Objectives.

UNIT-II Indian Federalism

Centre-State Relations: State Autonomy –Demand for Separate Statehood-NDC-Zonal Councils.

UNIT – III Statutory Institutions

Union Public Service Commission- Election Commission- Comptroller and Auditor General - National Commission for SC/ST - Backward Classes Commission - National Commission for Women - Minorities Commission.

UNIT-IV Party System

General Characters- Indian National Parties: Indian National Congress, Bharatiya Jantha Party, Communist- Regional Parties : DMK, AIADMK etc.

UNIT-V Issues in Indian Politics

Casteism – Defectionism-Criminalisation of Politics – Corruption – Political Violence.

Reference Books

1. D.D. Basu, ***Introduction to the Constitution of India***, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi, 2014.
2. D.C. Gupta, ***Indian Government***, Vikas Publishing House, New Delhi, 2010.
3. M.V. Pylee, ***Introduction to the Constitution of India***, Vikas Publishing House, Delhi, 2008.
4. J.R. Siwach, ***Dynamics of Indian Government and Politics***, Sterling Publishing House, Delhi, 2011.
5. P U Ghosh, ***Indian Government and Politics***, PH Learning Pvt. Ltd., Delhi, 2012.
6. Brij Kishore Sharma, ***Introduction to the Constitution of India***, Prentice Hall of India, Pvt.Ltd., 2002.

B. A. POLITICAL SCIENCE

SEMESTER – VI

CORE– XIV-MODERN GOVERNMENTS

(France, Canada, Australia, Japan and Srilanka)

UNIT – I France

Fifth Republic- President- Parliament – French Judicial System- Administrative Laws-Political Parties.

UNIT – II Canada

Salient features - Legislature –Prime Minister- Judiciary – Political Parties.

UNIT – III Australia

Salient features - Parliament – Prime Minister- Judiciary – Political Parties

UNIT – IV Japan

Salient Features Meiji's Constitution- Emperor– Prime Minister– Cabinet – The Diet - Judiciary – Political Parties.

UNIT – V Srilanka

New constitution (1971) of Srilanka- Salient features - The Executive- Legislature-Judiciary-Political Parties.

Reference Books

1. Kapur A.C: ***Select Constitutions***; S.Chand and Company Ltd, NewDelhi.
2. Vishnoo Baghavan & Vidhya Bhushan: ***World Constitution***; Sterling Publishers Ltd., NewDelhi.
3. V.D.Mahajan: ***Select Modern Governments***, S.Chand&Co.,NewDelhi1995.

B. A. POLITICAL SCIENCE
SEMESTER – VI
CORE-XV-FOREIGN POLICY OF INDIA

UNIT I Introduction

Determinants of India's Foreign Policy – Evolution of India's Foreign Policy – Objectives – Principles of India's Foreign Policy – Foreign policy decision making institutions - Principles and Relevance of Non Alignment.

UNIT II India and her Neighbors

India's relation with Pakistan, Bangladesh, Sri Lanka, Nepal, Bhutan.

UNIT III India and SAARC

India and SAARC – India and ASEAN-Indo-Pacific Region.

UNIT IV India's relations with other countries

India's relations with UK, USA, Russia, China.

UNIT V Challenges

Security Challenges of India: Terrorism-Nuclear Policy–Cyber Security – Environmental Security.

Refence Books:

1. Ganguly, S. (ed.) **India's Foreign Policy: Retrospect and Prospect.** New Delhi, Oxford University Press, 2009.
2. Dubey, Muchkund, **India's foreign policy: Coping with the Changing world,** Orient Blackswan Limited, 2017.
3. Harshe, Rajen&Seethi, K.M **Engaging with the world: Critical Reflections on India's Foreign Policy,** Orient Blackswan,2005.
4. Saran, Shyam, **How India sees the World: Kautilya to the 21st Century,** Juggernaut Books,2017.
5. Wojczewski,T.,**India's foreign policy discourse and its conceptions of world order: The quest for power and identity,** Routledge,2018.

B. A. POLITICAL SCIENCE

SEMESTER – VI

CORE– XVI-HUMAN RIGHTS

UNIT I Introduction

Meaning, Nature and Scope of Human Rights - Theories of Human Rights - Human Rights and Duties.

UNIT II Indian Constitution and Human Rights

Preamble of Indian Constitution – Human Rights and Fundamental Rights - Constitutional Remedies for Human Rights - Directive Principles of State Policy.

UNIT III UDHR United Nations and Human Rights

Universal Declaration of Human Rights (UDHR) - United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights -International Human Rights Commission (IHRC)

UNIT IV: Commissions on Human Rights

National Human Rights Commission- Amnesty International-State Human Rights Commission – Asia Watch.

UNIT V Issues and Challenges

Human Rights and Voluntary Organisations in India - Promotion of Human Rights Education - Challenges of Human Rights - Human Rights and Civil Society.

Reference Books

1. Elisabeth Reichert Ed., ***Challenges in Human Rights – A Social Work Perspective***, Jaipur
2. Sunita Samal, ***Human Rights and Development in Emerging World Order***, New Delhi.
3. Madhav Rao. R(Ed.), ***Global Trends of Human Rights***, Sunit Enterprises, New Delhi.
4. Ram Ahuja, ***Violence Against Women***, Rawat Publications, Jaipur.
5. S.K.Pachauri, ***Prisoners And Human Rights***, A.P., H, Publishing Corporation, New Delhi.
6. Hingorani R.C., ***Human Rights in India***, Oxford University Press, New Delhi,

B. A. POLITICAL SCIENCE

SEMESTER – VI

ELECTIVE– II LOCAL GOVERNMENTS IN INDIA

Unit – I Introduction

Evolution of Local Government in India – Lord Rippon's Resolution – Royal Commission 1907 – Community Development Programmes – Mahatma Gandhi's concept on Panchayat Raj.

Unit – II Committees on PRI

Constitutional Provisions for PRI – Balwantrai Mehta Committee – Ashok Mehta Committee Report – G V K Rao Committee – L M Singhvi Committee.

Unit – III Rural Government

73rd Constitutional Amendment – Grama Sabha – Village Panchayat – Panchayat Union – District Panchayat.

Unit – IV Urban Government

74th constitutional Amendment – Municipal Corporation-Municipality – Cantonment Board, Township and Town Panchayat .

Unit – V Autonomy of PRI

State Government Control over Local Bodies – Local Finance – Tamilnadu Panchayat Act 1994 – People's Participation and Political Problems – Reservation in Local Bodies.

Reference Books

1. Maheswari S.R., *Local Government in India*, Lakshmi Narasin Pala
2. Chaturvedi T.N(Ed.), *Panchayat Raj: India Institute of Public Administration*, New Delhi.
3. Sweta Misra, *Democratic Decentralization in India*, Mital Publication Bombay.
4. VasantDesai, *Panchayat Raj- Power to the People*, Himalaya Publishing House; Bombay.
5. SubhachC.Kashyap, *73th & 74th Amendment Acts*; Shipra Publications; New Delhi.
6. Palanithurai G. *Dimensions of New Panchayat Government*; Kanishka Publishers and Distributors; New Delhi.
7. Prabhu.R.K.,Kandhi, *GandhiM.K.-Panchayat Raj*; Concept Publishing

Company, New Delhi, 2012.

**B.A POLITICAL SCIENCE
ALLIED-I
OUTLINES OF COMPARATIVE GOVERNMENTS-I**

UNIT-I

State and its Elements –Unitary and Federal - Characteristics - Merits and Demerits- Conditions of Federation- Secular State.

UNIT-II

Constitution -Aristotle's classification - modern classification - written and unwritten -Flexible and Rigid constitutions – Constitutional Changes and Amendment- Judicial Review.

UNIT-III

Democracy and Election - Definition- Meaning – Types - Direct and Indirect Democracy - Merits and Demerits – Direct Election –Indirect Election.

UNIT-IV

Representation: Theories of Representation –Types of Representation – Proportional Representation – Communal Representation of Minorities – Reserved Constituency.

UNIT-V

Political parties: Origin - purpose-Types of Parties, -Single Party System - Bi-Party System and Multi-Party System-Merits – Demerits – Nation and Function.

Reference Books

- 1. Kapur, A. C- *Select Constitutions***
- 2. Vishnoo Baghavan and Vidya Bhushan, *World Constitution*, Sterling Publications Ltd, New Delhi.**
- 3. Strong C.F., *Comparative Governments*, The English Language Book Society and Sidgwick & Jackson limited London.**
- 4. Appadurai, A- *A Substance of Politics***
- 5. Wheare K.C., *Modern Constitutions*, oxford university Press, New Delhi.**

**B.A POLITICAL SCIENCE
ALLIED-II
OUTLINES OF COMPARATIVE GOVERNMENTS-II**

UNIT-I

Legislature: Types – Uni - Cameralism – Bi- Cameralism – Merits and Demerits – Role of second Chamber – Legislature Deadlocks – Committees of Legislature.

UNIT-II

Executive: Types – Parliamentary and Non- Parliamentary Executives – Plural Executive – Methods of Functions – Merits –Demerits.

UNIT-III

Judiciary – Importance – Independence of Judiciary – Separation of Powers – Rule of Law – Administration.

UNIT-IV

Cabinet: Origin –Purpose –Nature of Functionaries – Cabinet Dictatorship – Methods of Controlling Cabinets.

UNIT-V

Local Self Government: Definition – Nature – Importance and Functions – Merits and Demerits of Local Self Government.

Reference Books

1. Kapur, A. C- *Select Constitutions*
2. Vishnoo Baghavan and Vidya Bhushan, *World Constitution*, Sterling Publications Ltd, New Delhi.
3. Strong C.F., *Comparative Governments*, The English Language Book Society and Sidgwick & Jackson limited London.
4. Appadurai, A- *A Substance of Politics*
5. Wheare K.C., *Modern Constitutions*, oxford university Press, New Delhi.